FIELD MANUAL 101
FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS
FORCES, FORMATIONS, UNITS, AND TEAMS

What’s a T-72 Team? Is it a single vehicle or a group of vehicles?

There are four levels in Team Yankee:

- **Force** - everything you have in the game (a Force card is where you find Support Units).
- **Formation** - a NATO company or Warsaw Pact battalion, the core of your Force (a Formation card tells you which Units you can have in the Formation).
- **Unit** - a NATO platoon or Warsaw Pact company, the smallest grouping of stuff (a Unit card tells you what Teams are in the Unit and what their characteristics are).
- **Team** - a single playing piece, either a single vehicle or a fire team of infantry.

What is an Artillery Unit?

It is a Unit with a weapon capable of firing a Bombardment, i.e. one with a ROF of Artillery or Salvo.

COMMAND

If a team ended its Movement so that it was In Command at the end of the Movement Step, does it remain In Command until its next Movement Step?

Yes. In Command is defined by its position at the end of the Movement Step.

The Command Leadership rules give re-rolls if the Formation Commander is close enough and in Line of Sight. Do friendly teams block Line of Sight for command?

No. Ignore friendly teams when determining Line of Sight for Command purposes.

Can my Formation Commander give Command Leadership re-rolls if his tank is Bailed Out?

Yes. Whether the Formation Commander is Bailed Out or not has no effect.

Most Command Leadership re-rolls require the Formation Commander to be close to the Unit Leader. However, when Remounting a Bailed Out tank, the rules say the tank itself has to be close to the Formation Commander. Is this right?

Yes it is. If the Formation Commander wants to motivate a Bailed Out tank to Remount, they have to be close to that tank, rather than the Unit Leader.

Does the Command Leadership re-roll apply to the Remount test needed when a Bailed Out Tank is Bailed Out again?

Yes. It applies to all Remount tests for any reason.

MOVEMENT

Some Movement Orders only affect teams in Line of Sight of the Unit Leader. Do friendly teams block Line of Sight for Movement Orders?

No. Ignore friendly teams when determining Line of Sight for Movement Orders.

If my Unit fails a Blitz Move movement order, does it have to Move, or can it remain where it is and Go to Ground?

It doesn’t have to Move. However, if it Shoots, it must shoot with the +1 penalty.

When a team moves using a Blitz Move movement order, do they follow all the normal Movement rules? Are they actually moving?

Yes. A team using a Blitz Move movement order doesn’t suddenly teleport to the new location. It moves 4"/10cm as normal, following all the rules for moving. Then, once it has finished its movement, it no longer counts as having moved.

This means that it must take any Cross tests necessary, roll to cross Minefields as usual, and leaves any Foxholes it has dug behind.

If I move through several pieces of Difficult Terrain, do I have to take a Cross check for each of them?

Yes.

If I moved into a wood last turn (and took my Cross check then), do I need to take another Cross check this turn to move out of it?

Yes. If you start your Movement in Difficult Terrain, you need to take a Cross check at that time.

If a Unit Leader issues a Cross Here order, can they use it to cross multiple pieces of Difficult Terrain?

Yes they can. Any team from the Unit crossing any of the Difficult Terrain within 6"/15cm of where the Unit Leader crossed will benefit.

Does a Dig In or Mine Clearing movement order prevent teams that are not digging foxholes or clearing mines from moving?

No. Teams that are not using the Movement Order can act as they wish.

Can a team move through a friendly team?

No. The Moving Through Gaps rule applies. If the gap isn’t big enough, then you can’t move through it.

Remember, Infantry ignore their base when using this rule, so can move through pretty small gaps, and Tanks Teams can easily move through them.
Can my models end their movement on top of other models?
No.

TRANSPORT
If a Unit is being carried as Passengers, can they use the Blitz Move movement order to Dismount?
Yes, as long as all the rules for Dismounting (such as you can't do it after the Transport has moved) are obeyed.

Can a Passenger Dismount using a Shoot and Scoot movement order from a Transport vehicle that did not move in the previous Movement Step?
No. You can only Mount and Dismount in the Movement Step.

Can I use a Movement Order to Dismount my infantry from a Transport after it has moved?
No. Teams cannot Dismount after their Transport has moved.

Can Passengers in a Transport take or dispute an Objective?
Yes they can.

HELIÇOPTER MOVEMENT
Can any Helicopter Land, or just Transport Helicopters? When can Helicopters Land?
Only Transport Helicopters can Land, and only when they are Mounting or Dismounting Passengers.

Where can I Land a Transport Helicopter?
Pretty much anywhere that the model can reasonably be placed. Troops can rappel down into a woods if there is no clearing. They can jump out of a hovering helicopter onto a flat building roof, etc.

Remember you can't land within 4'/10cm of enemy troops, as you'd have to immediately take off again. So, you'll need to make sure you have space around the helicopters to dismount the passengers.

If my Helicopter Loitered last turn, where does it move onto the table from? It moves on to the table from the table edge in your deployment area.

SHOOTING
My M1 Abrams tank has three machine-guns. The .50 cal AA MG has ROF 3, while the other two only have a combined ROF 2. Why is that?
Adding more machine-guns after the first has diminishing returns. The first machine-gun has the most effect, while each additional machine-gun adds a smaller increment.

ROTATE TO FACE
Do all Teams need to rotate to face? What about Infantry teams that have an all-round field of fire?
All Teams, including Infantry teams, need to rotate to face their target.

The purpose of the rule is to make it look like your toy soldiers are actually shooting at their target, so they need to turn to face them.

After rotating to face my target, other enemy teams are now in my field of fire. Can I shoot at them now?
No. You determine your field of fire before you pick your target. The rotation does not change this.

What do I do if there isn't enough space to rotate a team to face the target?
If the team can rotate by moving slightly away from the obstacle, then do so. Otherwise, it just rotates as far as it can and shoots anyway.

CONCEALMENT
Do the general Concealment rules for Tall terrain apply to Hills and Buildings? Is my tank concealed simply by being on a hill?
Hills and Buildings do not follow the rules for Tall Terrain as they have their own rules for Concealment.

Infantry teams that are stationary in Flat Terrain are Concealed. Teams in Short Terrain are Concealed unless the team looking at them is on a Hill or other high ground. Is an Infantry team that is stationary in Short Terrain Concealed to a team looking at it from a Hill?
Yes. While the Hill cancels the benefit of the Short Terrain (essentially making it the same as Flat Terrain), it doesn't make stationary Infantry teams any more visible. They are still Concealed.

My Cobra is a Hunter-Killer helicopter, so can be Concealed by Tall terrain within 4'/10cm. Does this terrain have to be between the shooting team and the helicopter?
Like any other team, terrain needs to be between it and the team shooting at it to have any effect.

GONE TO GROUND
Is there any benefit to having my teams Gone to Ground if I'm not Concealed?
No. Only teams that are Concealed benefit from the additional +1 to be hit (taking the bonus from +1 to +2) for being Gone to Ground.

So why can my teams be Gone to Ground in the middle of an open field?
Suppose you have a tank behind a hedge. It doesn't want to shoot or move, so it is Gone to Ground. To teams looking at it from across the hedge, it is Concealed, so gets the +2 bonus to be hit for being Concealed and Gone to Ground.

On the other hand, a team that is behind the hedge looking at it will see it sitting in the open in the middle of the field, without concealment. In this case, there is no benefit from being Gone to Ground, and the team shoots at it with no penalty.

Can my Tank teams be Gone to Ground?
Yes. Infantry, Gun, and Tank teams can all be Gone to Ground. In the case of a Tank team, this represents the crew finding the best concealment available and doing things like covering their tank in branches to make it harder to see.

LINE OF SIGHT
Do the general Line of Sight rules for Tall terrain apply to Hills and Buildings?
No. The specific Line of Sight and Concealment rules for Hills cover the special case of Hills.

If I have a team on a high hill trying to shoot at a team on the far side of a low building, can I do so?
The only way to answer that is to get down to the level of the model and see if there is a Line of Sight over the building to the opposing team.
A shooting team has line of sight to a window into a building containing several infantry teams. Which ones can I shoot at?

You can't shoot through walls, so you'll need to see the target team through a door or a window to be able to hit it.

The Terrain Table has a bit of an oddity where it says that doors and windows are Short Terrain while the walls they are in are Tall Terrain. It makes more sense to view the doors and windows as Tall Terrain too.

That means that you'll be able to see any teams in the building that you have line of sight to through a door or a window, and that are within 2'/6cm of the door or window.

The converse applies for teams looking out of the building at your troops too.

If I fire Smoke at a team in the upper storey of a building, where do I place the Smoke Marker?

On the ground in front of the building.

Can a team in the upper storey of a building see over the Smoke Marker?

No. Smoke is Tall Terrain and cannot be seen over.

**MIXED TARGETS**

My tanks are shooting at a unit of three enemy tanks, one standing in the open, one concealed at the edge of a wood, and one out of sight behind the woods. What score do I need to hit them if they are within 16'/40cm and have a Is Hit On number of 3+?

If your tanks target the tank in the open, they need 3+ to hit. They could target the tank in the woods (needing 4+ as it is Concealed), but would normally gain little from doing so.

I've just scored three hits rolling 3, 3, and 5. How are my hits allocated?

Which hits can I allocate to the tank in the woods? Can I allocate hits to the tank behind the woods?

The score you rolled to get the hit has no impact on how the hits are allocated. Think of it this way. The hardest part of hitting a target on the modern battlefield is finding it without being hit first. A lone tank sitting in the open is a dead giveaway. Where there's one, there'll be more. Now that you know where the enemy are, it's a lot easier to find the rest of the unit they're trying to hide.

So, in game terms, having figured out where the enemy is, you've scored three hits. The first hit has to go to the target tank, and all hits have to be allocated to valid targets, so the tank behind the woods can't be hit. That leaves two more hits to be allocated. They have to be allocated evenly, so one has to go to the tank in the woods, leaving you the choice of which of the two will take the second hit. Does a Passenger in a vehicle destroyed by a Brutal weapon like the 120mm main gun of a Chieftain re-roll its save?

Yes. Passengers of a Destroyed vehicle need to make an Infantry Save, and Brutal forces them to re-roll any Infantry Saves.

What if the transport vehicle was Destroyed by a Repeat Bombardment (which also requires any Infantry teams that it hits to re-roll successful Saves)? Yes. The Repeat Bombardment also forces the Passengers to re-roll their Infantry Saves.

**MISTAKEN TARGET**

You have to assign one of the hits from a shooting team to the team that it was targeting. Does this restriction also apply to the opponent when they use the Mistaken Target rule?

No. It is possible to use the Mistaken Target rule to swap hits between the target team and a team that had no hits assigned, resulting in the targeted team not having any hits on it.

**BULLETPROOF COVER**

Does an Infantry team need to be immediately behind a stone wall or similar bulletproof terrain to be in Bulletproof Cover?

No. So long as it is Concealed by the bulletproof terrain, it is in Bulletproof Cover and the opponent needs to make a Firepower test to Destroy it.

**FIring Missiles**

Can a Pinned Down Infantry team with a moving ROF of '-', such as a US M47 Dragon or Soviet SA-14 Gremlin team shoot after a Blitz Movement Order?

Yes they can, as long as they don't Move in their normal movement.

Can the above Infantry missile team shoot if they fail to make an attempted Blitz Movement order?

Yes they can, but suffer normal +1 to hit penalty.

**KILLING COMMANDERS**

If my Formation Command team is Destroyed, but succeeds in switching to a Team from another Unit, does the Formation HQ Unit still exist?

Since the Formation HQ Unit is defined as the Formation Command team (and possibly other teams as well), and the Formation Commander still exists, the HQ Unit still exists.

If my Formation Commander was Destroyed, but switched to a Team from another Unit, does that Unit count the Team taken by the Formation Commander as being Destroyed?

No. That Team is simply is no longer part of the Unit. The Unit continues on with one less Team.

What if the Unit no longer has any Teams left because the Formation Commander switched to the last Team in the Unit? Is the Unit Destroyed?

A Unit that has no Teams left is not a Unit, so yes, it is Destroyed.

**ANTI-AIRCRAFT SHOOTING**

If a Tank Team shooting at aircraft is at the very edge of a wood, does it see the aircraft unconcealed, as it would an enemy tank?

Yes, terrain works the same for aircraft as for any other team, with the exception that all Short Terrain and any Tall Terrain more than 4'/120cm from the ground Team is ignored.

If my Anti-aircraft team is in the middle of a wood, can it still shoot at aircraft?

Yes, although the Aircraft will be Concealed. Nothing ever blocks Line of Sight to Aircraft. Presumably the Anti-aircraft Unit is set up in a small clearing.
Does Smoke ever block Line-of-Sight to and from Aircraft?
No, however it does provide Concealment. Smoke is in effect treated as Tall Terrain for the purpose of Line-of-Sight to Aircraft, meaning if within 4’110cm of anti-aircraft team or target, but is still just Smoke for Concealment.

The 30mm gun on my BMP-2 is an Anti-helicopter weapon. When it shoots at a Helicopter, does it use its full ROF?
No. It is not a Dedicated AA weapon, so has ROF 1.

My M1 Abrams has two Anti-aircraft machine-guns. They aren’t Dedicated AA weapons, so only fire with ROF 1 against Aircraft. Does that give my tank two shots?
Yes. It gets one shot for each machine-gun, although one suffers an additional +1 penalty To Hit since it has a base ROF of 1.

Can my tank still use its 105mm gun in its next turn?
Yes. It cannot use its machine-guns, but can use other weapons, in this case the M68 105mm gun.

Does my M1 Abrams have to point its turret at a helicopter to shoot its AA MGs at it?
No. The AA MGs can engage targets in different directions from the main 105mm gun. Since they cannot easily be repositioned on the model and would have no effect if you could, you do not need to point them at the target.

AA IN THE ENEMY TURN
What ROF do Anti-aircraft weapons use when shooting at Aircraft in the enemy turn?
They use their full ROF. If shooting in their own turn, this is whatever ROF they would normally have, Moving ROF or Halted ROF depending on whether they moved if Dedicated AA, otherwise 1 die.

In the enemy turn, the fire with their best ROF. That is normally their Halted ROF, but if they have no Halted ROF, that will be their Moving ROF, but once again, with ROF 1 if they are not Dedicated AA.

Anti-aircraft weapons shooting in the enemy turn shoot immediately before the Aircraft shoots. Can you be more specific?
As it says, the AA weapon shoots immediately before the Aircraft, so whenever the player declares that they are going to shoot with their Aircraft, the AA player can jump in and try to shoot them down first. You can wait to shoot your Aircraft until after your tanks have knocked out the enemy AA weapons if you want to, which would limit the amount of AA fire they would take.

If an enemy Helicopter doesn’t shoot in its turn, can I shoot at it in the enemy turn?
No. You must wait until your own turn to shoot at it.

If my Anti-aircraft weapon shot in my previous turn, can it shoot at an Aircraft in the enemy turn?
Yes it can. You don’t need to predict when enemy Aircraft will appear. However, once it shoots at an Aircraft in the enemy turn, it cannot shoot in its own next turn.

My Anti-aircraft weapon shoots at an Aircraft in the enemy turn, the rules say the Weapon cannot shoot in Defensive Fire or Assault in its next Assault step? How does that affect a Team?
If the weapon cannot shoot, the Team can fire its other weapons in Defensive Fire. For example, a Sherman shoots its .50 cal AA MG a Guided or Guided AA missile team?
No. It is not a Dedicated AA weapon, so has ROF 1.

The SA-14 Gremlin AA missile teams are Heavy Weapons. Does this mean that they can’t fire at Helicopters?
No it doesn’t. Shooting at Aircraft on page 39 lists who can shoot at aircraft, it is not a list of criteria that must all be met (otherwise nobody could do so!). Since your SA-14 Gremlins are Anti-aircraft weapons, they can shoot at helicopters.

Infantry teams need to re-roll successful Firepower rolls against Aircraft. Does this apply to an SA-14 Gremlin AA missile team or an M47 Dragon missile team?
Yes they can. Guided AA always fires at full ROF at Aircraft.

If it is Night and my Anti-aircraft weapon shoots at an Aircraft in the enemy turn, does the enemy need to roll on the Night Vision Table to see it?
No. It will be visible at night until the beginning of the next enemy turn.

Can a Helicopter Shoot at an enemy Helicopter in the enemy turn?
No. Aircraft can only shoot at other Aircraft in their own turn.

AA MISSILES
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Your companies’ PKM LMG teams, for instance, are Infantry Heavy Weapons. As they aren’t Anti-aircraft, Anti-helicopter, or Guided weapons, none of those clauses allow them to shoot at helicopters. They are Infantry teams, so could do so under that clause, except that they are Heavy Weapons, so are excluded there as well, so your PKM LMG teams cannot shoot at helicopters.

Infantry teams need to re-roll successful Firepower rolls against Aircraft. Does this apply to an SA-14 Gremlin AA missile team or an M47 Dragon missile team?
They are firing Guided or Guided AA weapons rather than using normal Infantry weapons. Guided weapons do not need to re-roll their Firepower Test, only Infantry weapons that do not fit into any other category need to do that.

Does my AH-1 Cobra helicopter firing an ITOW guided missile at another helicopter suffer the +1 to hit for being an ROF 1 weapon?
Yes it does. Despite being mounted on an Aircraft a Guided weapon will always have the +1 to hit for ROF 1.
HUNTER-KILLER AIRCRAFT

My AH-1 Cobra has the Hunter Killer special rule. It is about to shoot from behind a wood, so is Concealed. The enemy are going to shoot their Anti-aircraft weapons at it before it shoots. Is it still Gone to Ground when they shoot?

Yes. It has not yet shot, so is still Gone to Ground. The enemy could wait until their own turn to shoot at it. If they did so, it would no longer be Gone to Ground.

If my AH-1 Cobra helicopter shot last turn, but has not moved this turn, does the Hunter Killer rule mean that it is Gone to Ground until it shoots this turn?

No. The Hunter-killer rule allows the helicopter to move and remain Gone to Ground. It does not allow it to shoot and remain Gone to Ground. If the helicopter shoots, it is not Gone to Ground again until it has an opportunity to shoot in its Shooting Step and elects not to.

ARTILLERY

Mortars like the M106 don't have a direct-fire line. Does that mean that they can only fire bombardments? Yes it does.

RANGING IN

If my Artillery Battery fails to Range In, can it Shoot with direct fire? Can it still be Gone to Ground?

No. It fired ranging shots for the Bombardment, preventing it from Shooting and revealing its position.

An Artillery Battery started with game with its Ranged In marker on the table. Does it force enemy teams to re-roll their Saves using the Repeating Bombardments rule on the first turn.

Yes it does. It is firing on its existing Ranged In marker, so it is a Repeated Bombardment.

I have an Artillery Battery that is firing a Repeat Bombardment. I also have another Artillery Battery that I want to Range In on a new target. Can I use the same team as the Spotting team for both Bombardments?

Yes you can. However, although the Repeat Bombardment automatically Ranges In on its first attempt, that still counts as the Spotting Team's first Ranging In attempt. You can then use the Spotting team's second (and third if necessary) attempt to Range In the other Artillery Battery.

Can I do it the other way around, with the Spotting team Ranging In the new Artillery Bombardment first?

Yes you can. However, if the Spotting team doesn't Range In the new Bombardment by their second attempt, they won't be able to Spot for the repeat Bombardment as their third attempt will be taken up still trying to Range In the new Bombardment.

My Spotting team is Ranging In two Repeat Bombardments, then attempting to Range In a third Artillery Battery. How does this work?

Each time they Range In uses up one of their attempts, so they'd use the first two attempts Ranging In the repeat Bombardments, leaving their third attempt to try to Range In the third Artillery Battery.

A Spotting team must have Line Of Sight to the Aiming Point when Ranging In. Do friendly teams block Line of Sight for spotting?

No. Ignore friendly teams when determining Line of Sight for Spotting purposes.

Can a Transport team that is part of the Formation HQ Spot for an Artillery Bombardment?

No. An HQ Transport cannot Spot for an Artillery Bombardment.

SPECIAL AMMUNITION

Can any Artillery Unit fire special ammunition like Minelets or Laser Guided Projectiles, or are they only available to Units listing them on their cards?

They are only available to Units listing them on their cards.

Laser-Guided Projectiles require an Observer team such as a FIST. Are they of any use if my FIST has been knocked out?

No they aren't. Once your Observer team is gone, so is your ability to use Laser-Guided Projectiles.

My artillery are firing Laser-Guided Projectiles. My FIST is spotting for them. How do I go about allocating hits?

Treat it as if the FIST was shooting with ROF 1 for each gun firing, and allocate the hits as normal. The first goes to the team being targeted by the FIST, with additional hits being allocated evenly to nearby teams.

In reality, the artillery fire the projectiles one at a time with an interval of 20 to 30 seconds, so that the FIST can switch targets and lase a new target for each round.

Can my FIST spot for more than one battery firing Laser-guided Projectiles at the same time?

No. Like any Bombardment, they can only work with one Unit at a time.

What is the range of Laser-Guided Projectiles? The rules say 16”/40cm to Normal. What does that mean?

Laser-Guided Projectiles have a minimum range of 16”/40cm (it takes a while for the shell to find the target after the shock of launch!), and a maximum range equal to the bombardment range of the shooting team. For a M109, the range will be 16”/40cm-96”/240cm.

Artillery has a rule that if the unit fires an Artillery Bombardment, all the teams either fire as part of the bombardment or not fire at all. Do Laser Guided Projectiles count as an Artillery Bombardment?

Yes, since the Unit must be capable of firing an Artillery Bombardment to fire Laser-guided Projectiles, it cannot be shooting direct fire.

Laser-guided Projectiles are Guided Weapons which can normally fire at Helicopters. Can Laser-guided Projectiles fire at Helicopters?

No. The flight time of a Laser-guided Projectile is too long for them to be effective against Helicopters.

In the force building example, the M109 battery pays three points for its Bomblet munitions. The card shows them as one point for the whole Unit. Well spotted. It should show them buying Laser-Guided Munitions which are +1 point per team (unlike Bomblet and Minelet which are +1 point for the Unit).
ASSAULTS

CHARGE INTO CONTACT

An Infantry team has Contacted the enemy if ‘its front edge is as close as it can get to the enemy team’ or ‘its front edge is as close as it can get to another Infantry team from its own Unit that is directly in Contact with an enemy team.’ What does the phrase ‘as close as it can get’ mean? This phrase is used to cover all the physical things that can prevent a team from being placed physically in contact with another, such as a wall or hedge between them, or even irregularities in the table surface. Basically, if you can’t fit them any closer together than they are, then they are in Contact.

If my Infantry team doesn’t have enough movement to physically touch the enemy team, but moves as close as it can given its charge move, is it in Contact?
No. It is still not as close as it can possibly get to the enemy team, so it is not in Contact.

If I can just get a corner of my team into Contact is that enough?
No. The rules require the front edge to be in contact, not a corner.

Do I have to Contact the front edge of the enemy team, or can I contact it anywhere?
You can Contact any part of the enemy team with the front edge of your team, the front, side, or rear of its base, or even a corner of its base.

Do I need to be square to the enemy team’s base when I Contact them?
No. You stop when you Contact them, and may or may not be square on to them at that point.

My teams need to be within 4”/10cm to Charge into Contact. Does that allow an Infantry team that is 4”/10cm behind another Infantry team that charged to charge as well?
Yes. As long as its 4”/10cm move brings it into Contact with the enemy (whether directly or through a fellow Infantry team), it can charge.

Can a Tank contact the enemy by moving into contact with another tank that is in Contact with the enemy?
No. Only Infantry teams can Contact the enemy through a friendly team, and only if that friendly team is also an Infantry team.

Do I have to Charge into Contact with the closest enemy team?
No you don’t. You can Charge into Contact with any enemy team that is close enough, but you must take the shortest route to Contact that team.

If an enemy team Charged into Contact with the rear of my team, is that team in Contact with the team that Charged it when I Counterattack?
Does the team move when Charging into Contact?
If an enemy team is in Contact with your team, then your team is already in Contact with that enemy team. That means that it does not move when Charging into Contact.

DEFENSIVE FIRE

If my Infantry teams are stationary in Flat Terrain, and therefore Concealed, can they use the Sneaking Up on Tanks rule to prevent the Tank teams that they are Assaulting from performing Defensive Fire?
No. The Infantry must be Concealed by Short or Tall Terrain.

Can my Guided anti-tank missiles fire in Defensive Fire?
No. Defensive Fire requires that you shoot at a target within 8”/20cm, while missiles can’t shoot at targets within 8”/20cm, so you can’t do it.

Do Helicopters get to do defensive fire in assaults?
No. Flying Aircraft play no part in assaults.

Does getting Pinned Down by something like being hit by a Minefield or the Defensive Fire of a Flame-thrower force my assaulting Unit to Fall Back and end the assault?
No. The only thing that forces you to Fall Back is taking a sufficient number of hits from Defensive Fire. A single hit that Pins Down a Unit will not do that.

FAQ
If a tank charges a gun with the Forward Firing rule from slightly off to the side, it will hit the front at an angle and, because a small part of the tank is behind the front of the gun, it will now technically be out of the gun's Field of Fire, preventing the gun from shooting in Defensive Fire. Is this right? While it is technically correct, it makes no sense as it would essentially prevent Forward Firing guns from shooting in Defensive Fire in most situations. A better interpretation of the rule is that if the tank was a valid target at the start of its Charge into Contact, and is still at least partly in front of the gun's base when it makes Contact with a defending team, then the gun can shoot in Defensive Fire.

Can the gun then use its Anti-tank rating against the tank's Side Armour when it counterattacks, or does it have to use the default Anti-tank 2 against Top Armour? Again, while the tank is not technically in its Field of Fire (the requirement for using the gun's Anti-tank rating), if the tank was in the gun's Field of Fire for Defensive Fire and still has at least part of the tank in front of the gun's base, then it should be in the gun's Field of Fire for this purpose as well.

ASSAULT COMBAT
If I have two teams in Contact with two enemy teams and both of enemy teams score hits, can I allocate both hits to the same team? No. You must spread the hits around if there are multiple teams that are eligible targets.

If I have an Infantry team and a Tank team, both in Contact with an enemy rifle team and an enemy bazooka team, can I allocate the bazooka hit to the Infantry team and the rifle team's hit to the Tank team? Yes. Presumably the Infantry team were attempting to protect the Tank team from the bazooka, and kept it away from the Tank team, but died in the process.

My Bazooka anti-tank teams have the Assault 6 special rule. What does this mean? It means that instead of hitting on a 5+ in Assauls like the larger M1 Garand rifle teams, the small Bazooka teams hit on a roll of 6.

How do my infantry kill tanks in assaults? Infantry that hit a tank in an Assault may either use their normal Anti-tank rating against a tank's Side armour or Anti-tank 2 against its Top armour. Using weapons like the Bazooka can be very effective against lighter vehicles like the Panzer IV, but have limited effect against heavy tanks like the Tiger. Against these infantry in the open can only endure and hope the tanks break off before the infantry's own determination to counterattack fails.

COUNTERATTACK
I have passed my roll to Counterattack. Can I add additional teams into the Assault, or am I limited to those teams already involved? You are limited to those teams already involved in the assault. That means only the teams that originally assaulted on the attacker's side and those originally within 8'/20cm of the defender's side.

If my defending Unit passes its Motivation test to Counterattack, can it Charge into Contact with teams from other Units on the attacking player's side? No. Neither player may bring additional teams into the assault. On the attacking player's side, only the teams that initially assaulted are in the fight. On the defender's side, only those within 8'/20cm of them at the start of the assault are in the fight.

When my Unit Counterattacks, can I move teams that have been Contacted by the enemy? No. A team that is in Contact with the enemy, either because the enemy Charged into Contact with them, or because the team Charged into Contact with the enemy, cannot move. It is already in Contact with the enemy (because the enemy is in Contact with it), and must fight the enemy it is in Contact with before seeking out other targets.

BREAKING OFF
I have two Units ready to launch assaults on an enemy Infantry unit. My first Unit assaults and is forced to Break Off. My other Unit is within 6'/15cm of the victorious defending Infantry unit. Does it have to Break Off as well, or can it still launch its own assault? Only Units that were part of the assault can be forced to Break Off. Since you cannot assault with two Units at the same time, your second Unit cannot have been part of the assault, so does not need to Break Off.

Unless the defenders Consolidate away from your second Unit (so that it can no longer Charge into Contact), it can launch its own assault once the first is over.

An enemy Tank Unit assaults my infantry and forces them to Break Off. I have tanks within 6'/15cm of the assaulting teams, do my tanks also need to Break Off? Yes they do. As the defender in the assault, all of your teams within 8'/20cm of an assaulting team are part of the assault. That makes your tanks part of the assault (and thus able to shoot in Defensive Fire) even though the assaulting tanks cannot directly attack them. So, when their infantry support falls back, they do too.

My tanks failed their Counterattack test and are Breaking Off. Directly behind them there is a hedge, but just off to the side is a gate. Do they have to go back over the hedge and risk failing their Cross test and getting captured, or can they detour through the gate? The rules are deliberately somewhat soft on the matter. It would be silly to require the tank to cross the hedge if it could move a few millimetres to the side and go through the gate, for instance.

If a team can dodge an obstacle, it may if you want it to. Whichever choice you make, though, it must take the shortest path to do so.

My troops are surrounded by enemy infantry when they need to Break Off. Can they move through the infantry to get away? If that is the shortest path to safety, then yes they can.

When I assault troops in a building, do I have to go through the doors and windows? Yes. The walls are Impassable Terrain, so you can't move or fight through them.
If I Counterattack against a team in a Minefield, do I risk getting hit by it? Yes, even if the models didn’t move, they are still moving around in a minefield.

CONSOLIDATION
Can an Infantry Unit that is Pinned Down Consolidate towards visible enemy teams?
Yes it can. The restriction against moving towards visible enemy teams while Pinned Down does not apply while Consolidating.

MORALE
I have a Unit that started the game with one tank. When does it have to take a Unit Morale test?
A Unit only needs to take a Morale Test at the start of a turn when it had at least one team Destroyed or Bailed Out. So, your Unit would only need to test if the tank was Bailed Out and failed to Remount.

The phrase ‘only count teams that are In Command’ under In Good Spirits in Unit Morale only refers to the second part of the rule that lists how many teams you need to be In Good Spirits if you’ve taken casualties, correct?
Yes. Driving away from them doesn’t make the morale effect of the casualties go away.

My unit had three tanks at the end of my last Movement Step and they were all In Command. My opponent shot two of them, leaving just one alive. Are the two Destroyed tanks still In Command? Do they stop me from needing to take a Morale test?
They aren't In Command, they're dead! The unit only has one tank In Command, so needs to take a Morale test.

A Transport Unit with just one team remaining would need to take a Unit Morale test at the start of each turn. Does it still need to do so if I Send it to the Rear?
Yes. They are still disturbed by the number of casualties they’ve taken and are likely to be reluctant to return to the front when called upon.

A Formation is In Good Spirits if it has two Units still in existence. Can the HQ be one of those?
Yes it can, although it doesn’t have to be.

Do the Units need to be In Good Spirits to keep their Formation In Good Spirits?
No, they just have to still be in existence.

Can Independent Teams be part of a Formation? Can you count them as Units to keep the Formation In Good Spirits?
No, they are never part of a Formation.

If my Mi-24 Assault Helicopter Company fails a Unit Morale Test and is destroyed, is my Assault Landing Company removed from the game?
No they aren’t. If an Infantry Unit fails a Morale Test or is destroyed, then its Transport Attachment (i.e. its BMP or M113 transport vehicles) are removed as well. However, the reverse doesn’t apply, so having the helicopters fail a Morale Test does not result in the removal of their Infantry Attachment (the Assault Landing Company).

On the other hand, if the Assault Landing Company is still mounted in the helicopters, and the helicopters aren’t landed, they will be carried off the table with them and will be unable to return.

Aircraft
Why do aircraft weapons have such short ranges? My AH-1 Cobra can only fire 8”/20cm with its M197 20mm Vulcan Gatling gun for instance.

Aircraft often shoot most of their weapons in a ‘strafing run’ style of firing pass. While it starts shooting some distance away, by the time it finishes, the aircraft is very close to the target. Positioning the model at the end of its strafing run means that short-ranged weapons actually get a chance to shoot at it.

Why does the Mi-24 Hind’s AT-6 only have a range of 20” while the TOW has a range of 48”?
It reflects the Hind flying toward the target while guiding the missile in a form of strafing run.

If we gave the missile the range it would have at the point of firing, then the helicopter would never (in the game) approach the target, leaving it invulner-
As an aside, many of the AA weapons in Team Yankee don’t actually have radar guidance. Their radar is purely for calculating the range to the target.

**SPECIAL RULES**

Can a weapon with Overhead Fire shoot at Aircraft?
No. These weapons are usually light mortars and grenade launchers that lob shots at the enemy. Their rounds move too slowly to hit an Aircraft.

A Guided weapon (such as an ITOW missile) can only shoot infantry if they are stationary and in Bulletproof Cover. Can it shoot at infantry that has just entered a building?
No. The target must not have moved in their turn (otherwise they aren't stationary).

The VADS and Shilka cards seem to indicate the Radar rule allows them to ignore the long range penalty on all shots, not just against aircraft?
No, both lines refer to shooting at Aircraft. The text was shortened to fit on the card from the full rule on page 69 of the Team Yankee rulebook.

**BUILDING A FORCE**

Can I take an M60 Patton Tank Platoon Unit as part of an M60 Patton Tank Company Formation, and then take another M60 Patton Platoon as Formation Support?
No. You may not take a Unit of the same type (that is the same name) as you already have in your Force as Formation Support.

If I take two Formations, can I take Support Units for both of them? Could I take two lots of aircraft for instance?
No. You must choose a Force Diagram as the basis of your Force. This determines what Support is available to you. You can take as many Formations as you like within this Force, but they all share the same Support.

If I take an Allied Formation, can I take Support Units from both nationalities?
No. You must choose a Force Diagram from one country or the other to base your Force on, and can only take options shown on that diagram (including the Allied Formation option). Since Support Units are only found in the Force Diagram (and not in Formation Diagrams), the only Support Units available are those from the principal nationality.

**MISSIONS**

All infantry are in Foxholes at the start of the game. Does this include infantry that deployed in No Man’s Land using the Spearhead rule?
Yes it does.

Can passengers in a Transport take or dispute an Objective?
Yes they can.

In missions like Free-for-All that have alternating deployment, can I ‘deploy’ my Aircraft to effectively skip my turn to deploy?
No. Aircraft must be your last deployment after all other Units have been deployed.

**HOLDING OBJECTIVES**

When do you check if a Unit is Holding an Objective? Can a Team that started the turn Bailed Out, but then Remounted Hold an Objective?
A Team triggers the Holding the Objective rule after you have Checked Victory Conditions. If its still there and not Bailed Out, then you’ve met the first criteria of starting the turn with a Team on the Objective. Now all you need to do to Hold the Objective is end the turn with no opposing teams within 47/10cm of the Objective.

The Holding Objectives rule says that a Team that moved at Dash speed cannot take an Objective nor prevent the enemy from taking it. How does this work?
What it means is that an opposing Team that only came within 47/10cm of the Objective in its turn by moving at Dash speed cannot stop you from Holding the Objective in your turn. If you end your turn with no other enemy teams within 47/10cm, you Hold the Objective.

How do I Hold or contest an Objective if it is surrounded by Destroyed tanks and I can’t get within 47/10cm of it?
If the Objective is such a tank graveyard that your models cannot be placed within 47/10cm of it, treat them as being within 47/10cm of it if they are as close to the Objective as they can get.

**AMBUSHES**

Do Helicopters limit where enemy Ambushes can be placed in the same way that Tank or Infantry teams do?
Yes they do.

Can I put the Infantry of a BMP Motor Rifle Company on the table and place their BMP fighting vehicles in Ambush?
Yes. That is a Soviet tactic, forming a mobile tank-hunter group to support their infantry. Basically, you can put any unit you could deploy on table in Ambush.

**RESERVES**

How do I work out my Reserves if I have spent less then the permitted maximum points on my force?
The important point to remember is that you are allowed 60% of the permitted maximum points value on table at the start of a game with Reserves. So, if your force is smaller, it just means that your Reserves will be less than the remaining 40%.

How do my troops arrive from Reserves? Can I just place them on the edge of the table and begin shooting?
Teams arriving from Reserve move on from the edge of the table. Simply pick a point on the table edge and measure their movement from there.

Are Independent Teams (such as artillery observers) affected by the Deep Reserves special rule that restricts a player to one Tank Unit with Front armour 3 or more or one Aircraft Unit on table at the start of the game?
No. They can be on the table in addition to the one Unit allowed by the Deep Reserves rule.

Are Formation HQ Units affected by the Deep Reserves special rule?
Yes. The restriction applies to all Units (apart from Independent teams), regardless of their function.

My opponent has ended up with Infantry teams all along the area where my Reserves arrive, leaving no room...
for my Reserves to arrive without going within 2'/5cm of their teams. What happens to my Reserves?
Since the battlefield doesn’t suddenly end at the edge of the table, the obvious solution is to move some of the opposing teams back just enough to allow the Reserves on to the table so that they can try to fight their way through the infantry.

**STRATEGIC WITHDRAWAL**
When in the Starting Step do I withdraw a Unit in a game of Rearguard? Can I still withdraw it if it failed a Morale Check?
Withdraw Units after Checking Victory Conditions. If a Unit is still on table at that point, you can withdraw it.

**SPEARHEAD**
When deploying a Unit in the area around a Spearhead Unit, what does the rule prohibiting placing the unit in a place that the Spearhead Unit cannot go mean?
Units deploying around the Spearhead Unit need to be able to move from the Spearhead Unit’s location to their deployment location. So you can’t deploy your Unit across impassable terrain like a river or cliff.

If my Spearhead Unit were armoured cars (which cannot enter a building), can I place an Infantry Unit in a building beside the Spearhead Unit?
Yes. Although the armoured cars cannot actually enter the buildings, infantry following their spearhead can deploy in the buildings.

**MINEFIELDS**
When I place Minefields, can I overlap them to make a Unit trying cross them roll a Skill test for each Minefield?
No. Teams also only roll one Skill Test to cross the Minefields safely. However, a Team who successfully removes a Minefield, only removes one, even if they are in several.
When a team removes a Minefield (instead of Moving) using a Mine Clearing Order, is that Minefield removed right away or at the end of the Movement Step?
It is removed immediately.

When a team moves using a Blitz Move movement order, do they still need to take Cross tests and test to see if they got hit by a Minefield?
Yes. All the normal movement rules apply while making a Blitz Move. The only difference is that once you’ve finished the Blitz Move, you don’t count as having moved for things that happen afterwards.
Can I deploy a Unit in a Minefield? If so, what happens?
Yes you can. Presumably they are dug in with minefields surrounding their position, and the paths through the minefield they use for supply and other necessary activities are too difficult to negotiate under fire.
The Unit is fine as long as it remains in its foxholes. However, if it moves or counterattacks if assaulted, it will have to test for casualties like any other Unit crossing a Minefield.

If a Unit deployed in a Minefield, how does it go about clearing it?
It moves ‘into’ the Minefield (i.e. out of its carefully prepared defences) testing to do so as normal. Then in the next turn (having moved into the Minefield on a previous turn as required by the rules), the Unit Leader issues a Mine Clearing order and the Minefield is removed.

If I Counterattack against a team in a Minefield, do I risk getting hit by it?
Yes, even if the models didn’t move, they are still moving around in a minefield.
**LEOPARD**

In Leopard it states Bazooka Skirts give Side Armour 10 protection against HEAT Weapons. On the cards and in Panzertruppen it states Bazooka Skirts give Front and Side Armour 10 against HEAT Weapons. Which is Correct?

The Cards and Panzertruppen are correct. Teams with Bazooka Skirts have a Front and Side armour rating of at least 10 (unless already higher) against HEAT weapons.

The Marder Panzergrenadier Kompanie HQ card says Remount 2+. Is this correct?

No, it should read Rally 2+. Its Remount value is on the Marder Transport card TG115.

In Panzertruppen the third grey optional Panzergrenadier Zug says Marder Panzergrenadier Zug, but the silhouette shows an M113. Which type of Unit is it?

It should say: M113 Panzergrenadier Platoon.

If I take formations from both Leopard and Panzertruppen in the same force?

Yes. Specifically you can take a Leopard 2 Panzer Kompanie formation with your forces from Panzertruppen (the Leopard 2 Panzer Kompanie being the only formation missing from Panzergrenadier Brigade 1 force diagram and force card TG002).

On the Gepard Flakpanzer Zug card the Radar rule range for shooting at Aircraft is different from the range in the Team Yankee rulebook. Why is this?

The Gepard had an excellent radar and was a very effective anti-aircraft weapons system so we have given it a longer anti-aircraft range of 40’/100cm instead of 32’/80cm.

The similar Soviet SA-14 Gremlin AA missile teams is a Heavy Weapon, should the Redeye Teams in the Fliegerfaust Gruppe also be Heavy Weapons?

Yes, the Redeye Team on the TG116 Fliegerfaust Gruppe should have the Heavy Weapon rule.

Heavy Weapon: Team cannot Charge into Contact.

A Fliegerfaust Gruppe is an Infantry Attachment. Does this mean I can attach it to another infantry Unit?

No. Infantry Attachment just means it is an Infantry Unit that can only be taken if its parent Unit is taken in your force.

In the case of the Fliegerfaust Gruppe you can only take it if you get a Gepard Flakpanzer Batterie or a Roland Flakrakpanzer Batterie. It is simply bought with the Gepards or Rolands and placed at the same time as them in deployment. After that it operates as a separate Unit.

Is a West German M113 OP an Independent Team and should it have the Scout rule?

Yes.

As an unarmoured vehicle, the LARS rocket launcher can be Pinned Down. If it is Pinned Down, what is its Rally number? My card doesn’t show one.

Its Rally number is 4+. Some early cards missed this out.

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**IRON MAIDEN**

The GPMG teams in the Lynx Airmobile Platoon has a note of Pinned ROF 1. Should it?

The TB117 Lynx Airmobile Platoon GPMG team note should NOT say Pinned ROF 1. Ignore this, it has its normal ROF 2 (the same as its Moving ROF) when Pinned Down.
The 125mm 2A46 gun on a T-64 has the Advanced Stabiliser rule giving it a Tactical move of 14"/35cm. Does this also apply to the AT-8 Songster missile?
No. The AT-8 Songster weapon line does not say Advanced Stabiliser, so like the machine-guns, the tank cannot fire it if it moves faster than 10'/25cm.

Can the Motor Rifle Forward Detachment can be taken in support of any Formation, or just Afgantsy?
It can be taken in Support of any Formation.

If I have an Afgantsy Air Assault Battalion, the Air Assault rule prevents the infantry Air Assault Companies and Mi-24 Hind Assault Helicopter Companies from being in Reserve unless all of the Units on the table are Air Assault Units. What happens if more than half of my force are Air Assault Units?
Since the half of your force that is on the table will all be Air Assault Units, any remaining Air Assault Units are allowed to be in Reserve along with any non-Air Assault Units in your force.

How do I carry my Air Assault Companies in my Mi-24 Hind helicopters? Each helicopter can only carry two passengers and there are only four helicopters in an Assault Helicopter Company.

The East German and Soviet BRDM-2 cards (TV119 & TS128) have different ROFs for the 7.62mm MG, which is correct?
The East German card (TV119) is correct and the Soviet BRDM-2 Recon Platoon card should have a Halted ROF 1 and a Moving ROF 1.

The book entry for the SA-13 Gopher shows it with a Cross-Country Dash speed of 240'/60cm. Is that supposed to be 24'/60cm as shown on the card?
Yes. It has a Cross-country Dash move of 24'/60cm.

I thought the AT-3 Sagger missile on the BMP-1 was an old manually-flown system unlike the semi-automatic systems used by more modern missiles. Shouldn't it be less accurate?
The AT-3 Sagger was significantly upgraded between its first use in the 1973 Yom Kippur War and the 1980s, becoming a modern semi-automatic missile in the process.

How do the teams of my Motor Rifle Company divide between all of the BMP transports?
There's no particular way you have to do it. In training, each of the large teams (PKM and SA-14) had their own vehicle. The remaining teams pair up with one AK-74 and one RPG-7 team in each vehicle, with the spare AK-74 team (the Unit Leader) having a BMP all to itself.

As an unarmoured vehicle, the BM-21 Hail rocket launcher can be Pinned Down. If it is Pinned Down, what is its Rally number? My card doesn't show one.
Its Rally number is 3+. Some early cards missed this out.

M60 Patton Armoured Combat Team card shows the .50 cal MG as an AA MG. Is this correct?
No. It should just be a .50 cal MG.

When can my UH-1 Huey helicopters fire their Door M60 MGs?
They can only fire them when Landed, and they can only be landed while Mounting or Dismounting Passengers. So, basically, they can only fire them to cover an assault landing into a hostile area.

The LAV Company card shows the HQ LAV-25s as being able to carry a passenger, while the LAV Platoon ones can't. Which is correct?
No LAV-25 can carry passengers.

The 125mm gun on the T-72 has the Brutal special rule. Why doesn't the gun on the M1 Abrams have it too?
The Soviet Army placed considerable importance on infantry support, so their tanks carry lots of very effective anti-infantry HE rounds. The US Army focused their tanks on killing other tanks, so they mainly carry anti-tank ammunition.

The LAV Company card shows the .50 cal MG as an AA MG. Is this correct?
Yes it does have a turret, and the front of the turret has a nice thick piece of steel to protect it from incoming fire from the direction it is pointing.

Can I shoot at an M901 ITV if just the turret is showing above terrain?
Yes you can. It's a small target, so that's why it has the Hammerhead rule allowing it to remain Gone to Ground while shooting.
FREE NATIONS

FRENCH
Is the 20mm gun on the AMX30 tank a machine-gun?
Yes. It should be named the 20mm M693 MG, so can shoot at the same time as the 7.62mm AA MG.

What is the correct Gun Slinger rule for the Gazelle 20mm?
A Gun Slinger helicopter can use Tall terrain for Concealment (see page 42 of Team Yankee), and can remain Gone to Ground while moving.

NETHERLANDS
The Dutch YPR-765 Pantserinfanterie Peleton shows the Thermal Imaging as only applying to the M47 Dragon missile. Should it apply to the whole unit as it does for the US Mech Platoon?
Yes. Thermal Imaging applies to the whole Unit.

ANZAC
What is the Recoilless rule for the ANZAC Anti-tank Land Rover Section?
A Team firing a Recoilless weapon cannot be Concealed if it shot in its previous Shooting Step.

OIL WAR

ISRAELI
What is the direct-fire range of an M109 SP gun?
The Range is 36790cm.

IRANIAN
If I add an SA-7 Grail AA missile to my M113 Mechanised Group, does it come with an additional M113?
Yes.

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